[MS-RDPEMC]:
Remote Desktop Protocol:
Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension

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Revision Summary

Date	Revision History	Revision Class	Comments
02/22/2007	0.01		MCPP Milestone 3 Initial Availability
06/01/2007	1.0	Major	Updated and revised the technical content.
07/03/2007	1.0.1	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
07/20/2007	1.0.2	Editorial	Revised and edited the technical content.
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07/16/2010	6.0.3	No change	No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content.
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11/19/2010	7.0	Major	Significantly changed the technical content.
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02/11/2011	7.1	Minor	Clarified the meaning of the technical content.

Contents

1 Introduction

The Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension describes the messages that are exchanged between a remote desktop **host** and the **participants** with which it is engaging in multiparty application sharing. Examples include communicating the names of the participants that are sharing the session or the list of applications that are currently **shared**. Additional messages allow participants to negotiate **control levels** to give participants control of mouse and keyboard input to a shared desktop.

1.1 Glossary

The following terms are defined in [MS-GLOS]:

HRESULT
protocol data unit (PDU)
Unicode character
Unicode string

The following terms are specific to this document:

control level: The permissions that are granted to a **participant** in a **shared** desktop. The **control levels** include "view" (the **participant** is able to see, but not interact with, **shared** content), "full" (the **participant** is able to both see and interact with **shared** content), and "none" (the **participant** can neither see nor interact with **shared** content).

filtering: To **share** a subset of the **host** applications or windows with **participants** instead of sharing all of the applications and windows.

host: The machine with the desktop or applications that are being **shared** with the other **participants**.

participant: A machine that is accessing the desktop content **shared** by the **host**.

share: To make content on a **host** desktop available to **participants**. **Participants** with a sufficient **control level** may interact remotely with the **host** desktop by sending input commands.

sharing manager: The application or program used by the **host** to initiate and control the sharing of desktop content.

MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT: These terms (in all caps) are used as described in [RFC2119]. All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

1.2 References

1.2.1 Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact dochelp@microsoft.com. We will assist you in finding the relevant information. Please check the archive site, http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/E4BD6494-06AD-4aed-9823-445E921C9624, as an additional source.

[MS-ERREF] Microsoft Corporation, "Windows Error Codes", January 2007.

[MS-RDPBCGR] Microsoft Corporation, "Remote Desktop Protocol: Basic Connectivity and Graphics Remoting Specification", June 2007.

[MS-RDPEPS] Microsoft Corporation, "Remote Desktop Protocol: Session Selection Extension", July 2007.

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt

1.2.2 Informative References

[MS-GLOS] Microsoft Corporation, "Windows Protocols Master Glossary", March 2007.

1.3 Overview

The Remote Desktop Protocol: Basic Connectivity and Graphics Remoting Protocol (as specified in [MS-RDPBCGR]) enables the remote display of desktop and application content. To effectively implement an application-sharing or collaborative solution, additional information must be conveyed to keep the participants apprised of who else is involved, in addition to which applications or windows are being shared. The Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension defines a set of messages that are used to communicate the information between the participants and to signal the occurrence of significant events.

1.3.1 Messages

1.3.1.1 Application and Window Filtering

A host may choose to share all application windows on a desktop or, instead, limit the sharing to a subset. The process of limiting the sharing to a subset is known as **filtering**. Application filtering is used when the host wants to share the current windows for a specific application in addition to any others subsequently created while the application is being shared. Although the term "application" is operating system specific, it generally denotes all windows created by a certain process as well as all windows related to the original windows by window hierarchy. Window filtering is purely explicit. A window is selected for sharing, and any subsequent windows created by an application must be manually added to the sharing list. The precise mode of operation depends on a combination of user preference and the features of a **sharing manager**.

The filtering functionality of the Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension makes it highly desirable for a sharing manager to communicate the list of windows and applications that are displayed to better coordinate between participants. Protocol messages are provided to communicate filtering state, application names, and window names to the participants.

For more information, see sections 3.2.5.1 and 3.3.5.1.

1.3.1.2 Participant Management

Participant management facilities allow the sharing manager to send notifications to all participants when an individual participant connects or disconnects from the sharing session or when a participant's control level changes.

For more information, see sections 3.2.5.2 and 3.3.5.2.

1.3.1.3 Graphics Stream Control

The host may choose to momentarily suspend or resume desktop sharing. This capability is useful when an event, such as the input of a plain-text password, would reveal sensitive information to all participants. Participants should be notified when sharing is suspended, so that they know why they are no longer receiving information, as specified in sections 2.2.5 and 3.2.5.3.

1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols

The Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension is embedded in static virtual channel transport, as specified in [MS-RDPBCGR].

1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions

The Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension operates only after a static virtual channel transport, as specified in [MS-RDPERP] section 3.2.5.2, with the name "encomsp" (encoded as a **Unicode string**) is fully established. If the static virtual channel transport is terminated, no other communication over the Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension occurs.

The client sends a pre-connection PDU prior to establishing a Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP) connection, as specified in [MS-RDPEPS] section 2.2.1.

1.6 Applicability Statement

The Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension is designed to be run within the context of an RDP Virtual Channel established between a client and server. This protocol is applicable when information is being communicated among the host and the participants in a multiparty sharing session.

1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

This protocol does not require any specific versioning and does not provide any versioning mechanism.

By binding to this specific channel, the host and the participant acknowledge that they can process any messages sent on the channel.

The messages exchanged in this protocol are simple notifications that do not require a reply.

Both the host and the participant can add new, optional messages to this protocol, so long as the header format remains the same. Both the host and the participant ignore messages of unknown types.

1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields

This protocol uses **HRESULTs**, as specified in [MS-ERREF] section 2.1. Vendors are free to choose their own values, as long as the C bit (0x20000000) is set, indicating it is a customer code.

This protocol uses Win32 error codes. These values are taken from the Microsoft Windows® error number space specified in [MS-ERREF] section 2.2. Vendors SHOULD reuse those values with their indicated meaning. Choosing any other value runs the risk of a collision in the future.

1.9 Standards Assignments

No standards have been assigned to this protocol.

2 Messages

The following sections specify the transport and syntax of Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension messages.

2.1 Transport

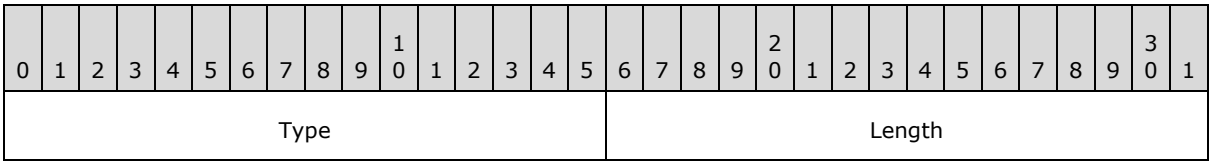
The Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension is designed to operate over static virtual channels, as specified in [MS-RDPERP] section 3.2.5.2, using the name "encomsp" (encoded as a Unicode string).

The RDP layer manages the creation, setup, and data transmission over the virtual channel.

2.2 Message Syntax

2.2.1 Common Order Header (ORDER_HDR)

The messages, or **protocol data unit (PDU)**, exchanged as part of this protocol MUST start with the Common Order Header (ORDER_HDR), which identifies the type of message contained in the PDU payload and the length of the payload, in bytes. As multiple messages for this protocol can be encapsulated in a single lower-level transport PDU, the Common Order Header allows receivers to calculate the message boundaries.



Type (2 bytes): A 16-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the type of the PDU that follows the **Length** field.

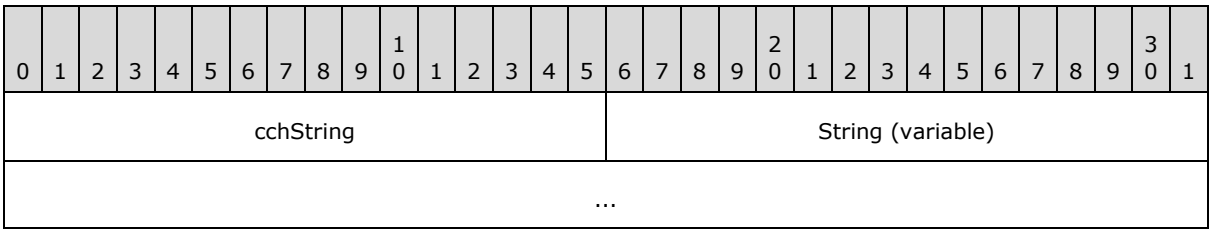
Value	Meaning
ODTYPE_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED 0x0001	Indicates a Filter-Updated PDU (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED) (section 2.2.3.1).
ODTYPE_APP_REMOVED 0x0002	Indicates an Application-Removed PDU (OD_APP_REMOVED) (section 2.2.3.3).
ODTYPE_APP_CREATED 0x0003	Indicates an Application-Created PDU (OD_APP_CREATED) (section 2.2.3.2).
ODTYPE_WND_REMOVED 0x0004	Indicates a Window-Removed PDU (OD_WND_REMOVED) (section 2.2.3.5).
ODTYPE_WND_CREATED 0x0005	Indicates a Window-Created PDU (OD_WND_CREATED) (section 2.2.3.4).
ODTYPE_WND_SHOW 0x0006	Indicates a Show Window PDU (OD_WND_SHOW) (section 2.2.3.6).
ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED 0x0007	Indicates a Participant-Removed PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED) (section 2.2.4.2).
ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_CREATED	Indicates a Participant-Created PDU

Value	Meaning
0x0008	(OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED) (section 2.2.4.1).
ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGED 0x0009	Indicates a Change Participant Control Level PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE) (section 2.2.4.3).
ODTYPE_GRAPHICS_STREAM_PAUSED 0x000A	Indicates a Graphics Stream-Paused PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_PAUSED) (section 2.2.5.1).
ODTYPE_GRAPHICS_STREAM_RESUMED 0x000B	Indicates a Graphics Stream-Resumed PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_RESUMED) (section 2.2.5.2).

Length (2 bytes): A 16-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the length of the data, in bytes, contained by the PDU. This field MUST be the payload size plus the size of the common header and MUST be used in decoding the individual PDUs.

2.2.2 Unicode String (UNICODE_STRING)

The Unicode String (UNICODE_STRING) packet is used to pack a variable-length Unicode string.



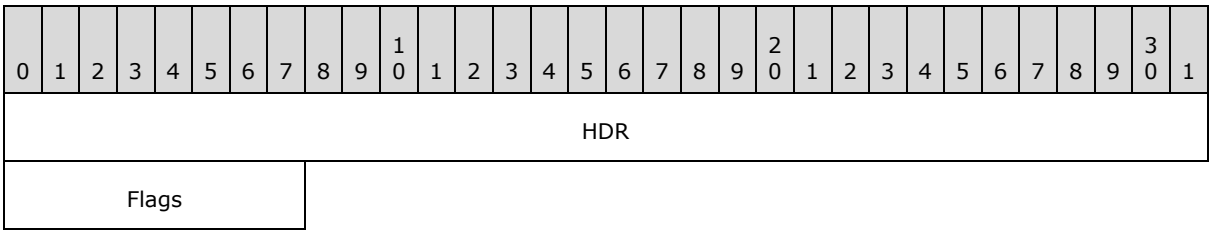
cchString (2 bytes): A 16-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the number of Unicode characters in the **String** field. The size of each Unicode character is 2 bytes. The value of **cchString** MUST NOT exceed 1,024. If **cchString** is set to 0, then the **String** field MUST NOT be present.

String (variable): An array of Unicode characters, equal in length to the value of **cchString** field. The variable-length Unicode string comprises the first n Unicode characters in the **String** field, where n is the lesser of the value of the **cchString** field and the number of characters preceding the first null in the array.

2.2.3 Application and Window Filtering

2.2.3.1 Filter-Updated PDU (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED)

The Filter-Updated PDU (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED) is used to inform the participants whether application filtering is enabled, as specified in section 3.2.5.1.3.



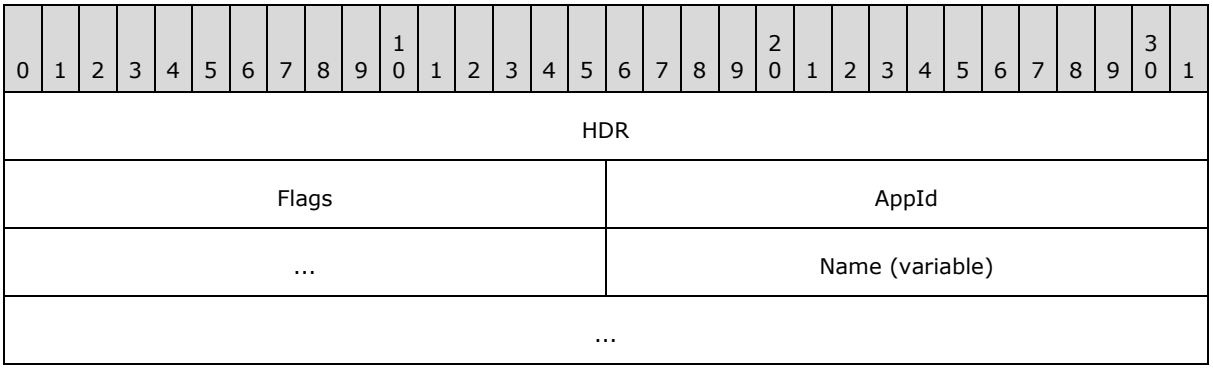
HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in section 2.2.1). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED (0x0001).

Flags (1 byte): An 8-bit, unsigned **char** that represents a set of bit flags, in little-endian format, that indicate the state of the filter. A bit is true (or set) if its value is 1. This field MUST be composed of the bitwise OR of one or more of the following values.

Value	Meaning
FILTER_ENABLED 0x0001	The filter is enabled. If this bit is 0 then the filter is disabled.

2.2.3.2 Application-Created PDU (OD_APP_CREATED)

The Application-Created PDU (OD_APP_CREATED) is sent by the sharing manager to notify participants of newly created applications or other changes in application information. For more information, see section 3.2.5.1.1.



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_APP_CREATED (0x0003).

Flags (2 bytes): A 16-bit, unsigned integer that represents a set of bit flags, in little-endian format, that indicate whether an application is shared or not. A bit is true (or set) if its value is 1. This field MUST be composed of the bitwise OR of one or more of the following values.

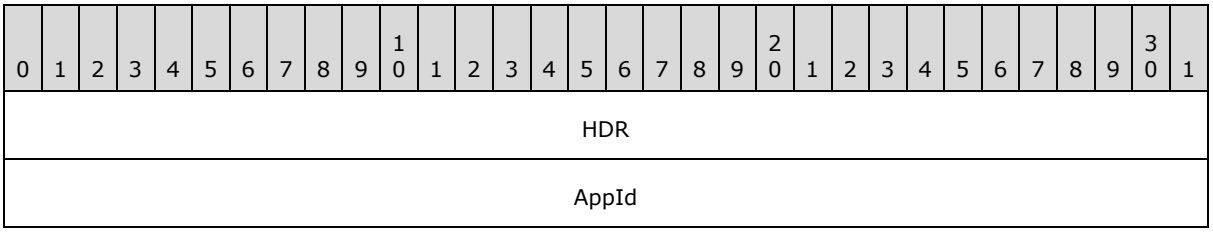
Value	Meaning
APPLICATION_SHARED 0x0001	The application is shared.

AppId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies a unique identifier for the application. Implementers are free to choose any integer that uniquely identifies the application within the application list.<1>

Name (variable): A UNICODE_STRING that specifies the name of the application. Implementers are free to choose any UNICODE_STRING as the **Name**, and there are no restrictions on allowable characters.<2>

2.2.3.3 Application-Removed PDU (OD_APP_REMOVED)

The Application-Removed PDU (OD_APP_REMOVED) is sent by the sharing manager to notify participants that an application MUST be removed from their application lists. Processing instructions for this PDU are specified in section 3.2.5.1.2.

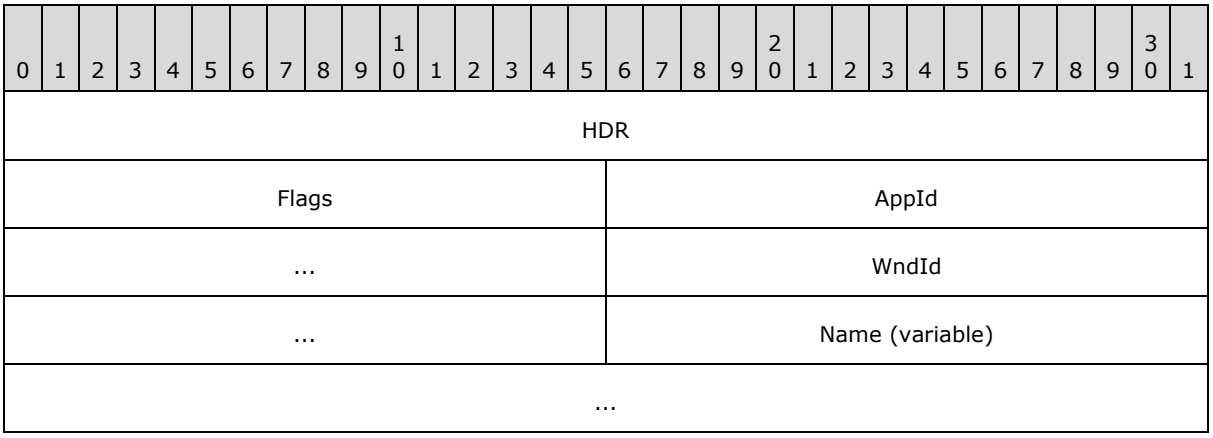


HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_APP_REMOVED (0x0002).

AppId (4 bytes): The 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the **AppId** of the application to be removed. The integer MUST uniquely identify an application in the application list, as specified in the **AppId** field description of Application-Created PDU (section 2.2.3.2).

2.2.3.4 Window-Created PDU (OD_WND_CREATED)

The Window-Created PDU (OD_WND_CREATED) is sent by the sharing manager to notify participants that a window was created or updated. Every window MUST be associated with an application. The window MUST have a corresponding unique ID, and subsequent updates for that window data MUST come as Window-Created PDUs with the same ID (as specified in section 3.2.5.1.4).



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in section 2.2.1). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_WND_CREATED (0x0005).

Flags (2 bytes): A 16-bit, unsigned integer that represents a set of bit flags, in little-endian format, that indicate whether a window is shared or not. A bit is true (or set) if its value is 1. This field MUST be composed of the bitwise OR of one or more of the following values.

Value	Meaning
WINDOW_SHARED 0x0001	The window is shared.

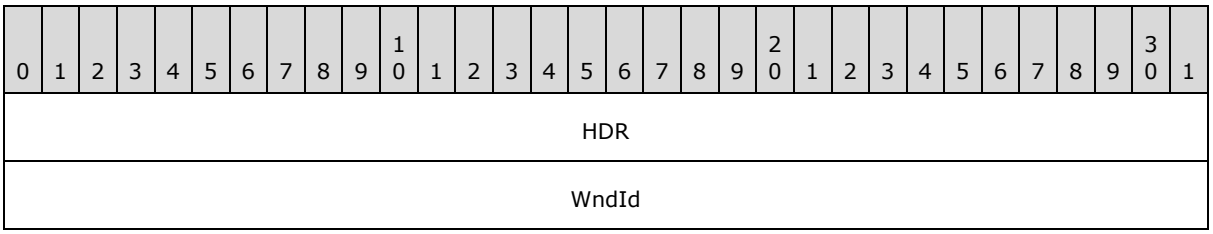
AppId (4 bytes): The 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the **AppId** of the application that owns the window. The integer MUST uniquely identify an application in the application list, as specified in the **AppId** field description of the Application-Created PDU (section 2.2.3.2).

WndId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the unique ID of the window. Implementers can choose any integer that uniquely identifies the window entry within the window list.<3>

Name (variable): A UNICODE_STRING that specifies the name of the window. Implementers can choose any UNICODE_STRING as the **Name**; there are no restrictions on allowable characters.<4>

2.2.3.5 Window-Removed PDU (OD_WND_REMOVED)

The Window-Removed PDU (OD_WND_REMOVED) is sent by the sharing manager to notify participants that a window SHOULD be removed from their window lists (see section 3.2.5.1.5).

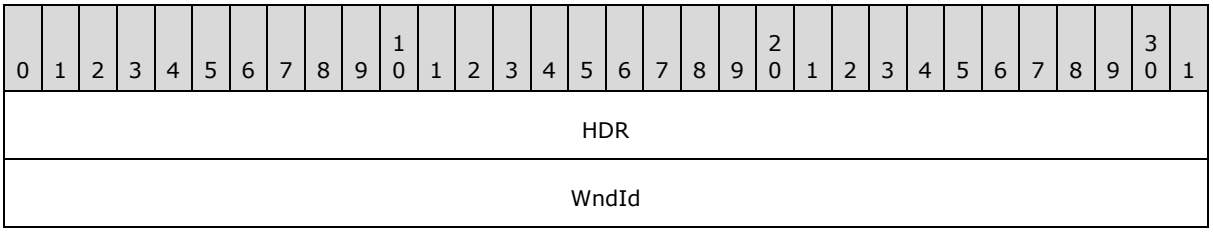


HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_WND_REMOVED (0x0004).

WndId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the **WndId** of the window to be removed. The integer MUST uniquely identify a window in the window list, as specified in the **WndId** field description of the Window-Created PDU (section 2.2.3.4).

2.2.3.6 Show Window PDU (OD_WND_SHOW)

The Show Window PDU (OD_WND_SHOW) is sent by a participant to request that the sharing manager display one of the shared windows. For instance, this PDU can be used when the participant wants to display the content of a shared window that is minimized and not visible on the host desktop (see section 3.3.5.1.1).



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_WND_SHOW (0x0006).

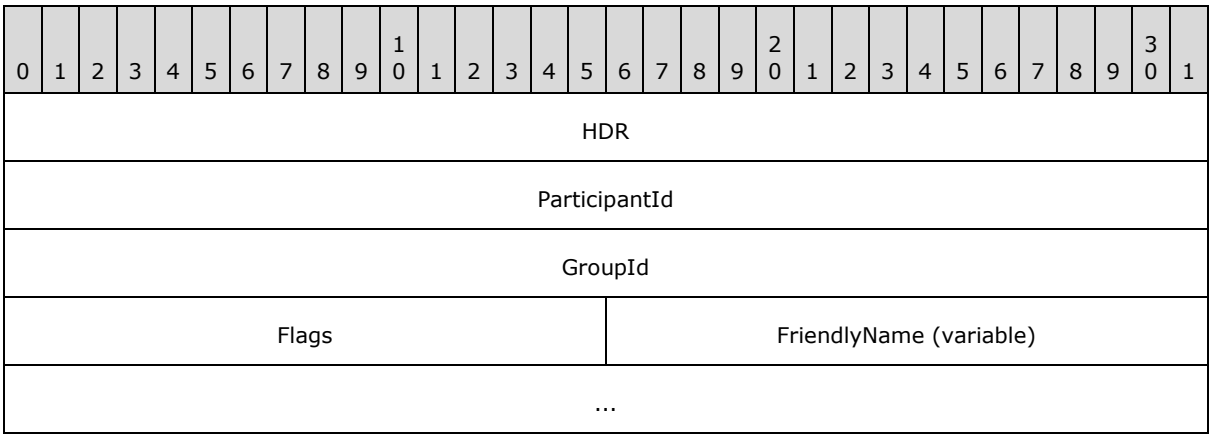
WndId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the **WndId** of the window to be displayed. The integer MUST uniquely identify a window in the window list, as specified in the **WndId** field description of the Window-Created PDU (section 2.2.3.4).

2.2.4 Participant Management

The messages in this section are used to create and maintain the list of participants that view and interact with the shared desktop.

2.2.4.1 Participant-Created PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED)

The Participant-Created PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED) is used by the sharing manager to notify participants that a new participant is now receiving the shared desktop. It is also used to notify participants when the control level of a participant has changed (see section 3.2.5.2.1)



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_CREATED (0x0008).

ParticipantId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the unique identifier of the participant. The ParticipantId is assigned by the sharing manager.

GroupId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer specifying the unique identifier of the group to which the participant belongs. <5>

Flags (2 bytes): A 16-bit, unsigned integer that represents a set of bit flags, in little-endian format, that indicate information about a participant. A bit is true (or set) if its value is 1. This field MUST be composed of the bitwise OR of one or more of the following values.

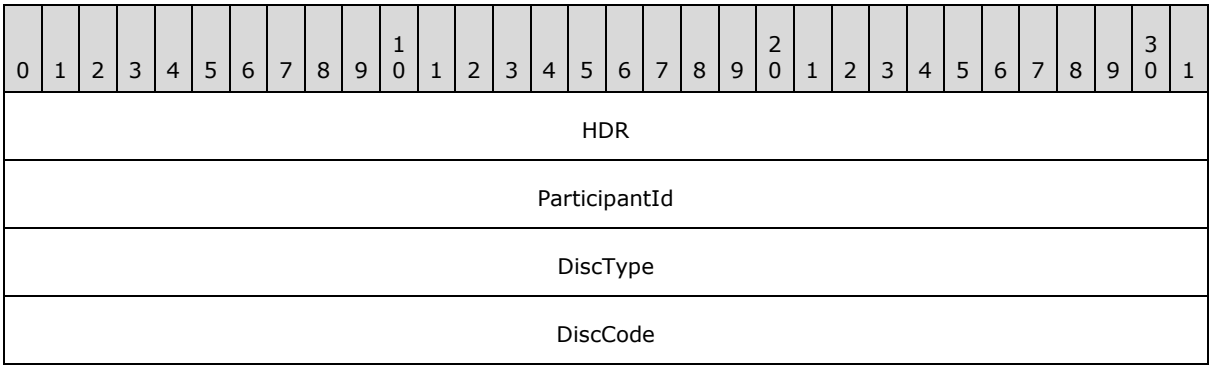
Value	Meaning
MAY_VIEW 0x0001	The participant has permission to view the shared desktop.
MAY_INTERACT 0x0002	The participant has permission to interact with the shared desktop.

Value	Meaning
IS_PARTICIPANT 0x0004	The PDU that is associated with the participant receiving the message (see section 3.2.5.2.1).

FriendlyName (variable): A UNICODE_STRING that specifies the name that is associated with the participant.

2.2.4.2 Participant-Removed PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED)

The Participant-Removed PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED) is used by the sharing manager to inform the participants that a participant SHOULD be removed from the participant list (see section 3.2.5.2.2).



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED (0x0007).

ParticipantId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the unique identifier of the participant.

DiscType (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the disconnect type. Possible values include the following.

Value	Meaning
PARTICIPANT_DISCONNECT_REASON_APP 0x00000000	Indicates that the disconnect was initiated by the host.
PARTICIPANT_DISCONNECT_REASON_CLI 0x00000002	Indicates that the disconnect was initiated by the participant.

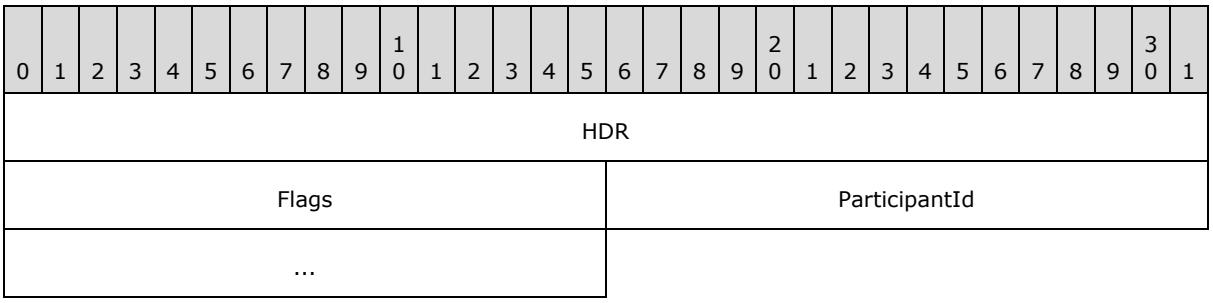
DiscCode (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the reason for the disconnect. A **DiscCode** beginning with 0x8007 (0x8007xxxx) is a Win32 error code. Other **DiscCodes** that begin with 0x8 (0x8xxxxxxx) are HRESULT values other than Win32 error codes, such as a standard OLE value like E_ABORT (0x80004004) or an application-specific value. Other possible values include the following.

Value	Meaning
S_OK	The participant was not disconnected because of an error.

Value	Meaning
0x00000000	
0xD00A0006	The disconnect occurred because the sharing manager was unable to send data to the participant.
0xD0000001	The disconnect was the result of an error on the host side.

2.2.4.3 Change Participant Control Level PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE)

The Change Participant Control Level PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE) is sent by a participant to request a different control level. For instance, a view-only participant could ask the sharing manager to change its control level so that it can view and interact with shared content (see section 3.3.5.2.3).



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE (0x0009).

Flags (2 bytes): A 16-bit, unsigned integer that represents a set of bit flags, in little-endian format, that indicate participant requests for permission. A bit is true (or set) if its value is 1. This field MUST be composed of the bitwise OR of one or more of the following values.

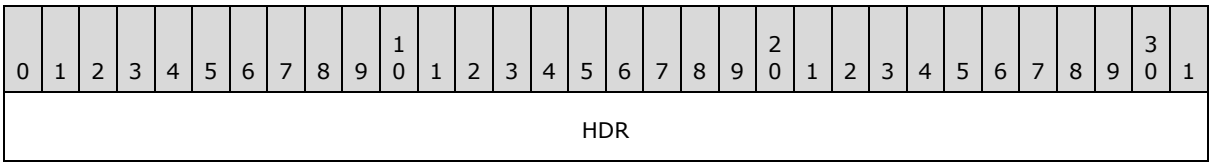
Value	Meaning
REQUEST_VIEW 0x0001	The participant is requesting view permission.
REQUEST_INTERACT 0x0002	The participant is requesting interact permission.
ALLOW_CONTROL_REQUESTS 0x0008	The participant is requesting that "permission request" be allowed.

ParticipantId (4 bytes): A 32-bit, unsigned integer that specifies the unique identifier of the participant.

2.2.5 Graphics Stream Control

2.2.5.1 Graphics Stream-Paused PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_PAUSED)

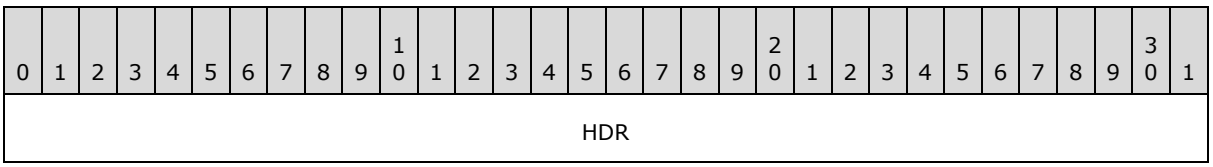
The Graphics Stream-Paused PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_PAUSED) is used by the sharing manager to inform the participants that sharing is suspended (see section 3.2.5.3.1).



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_GRAPHICS_STREAM_PAUSED (0x000A).

2.2.5.2 Graphics Stream-Resumed PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_RESUMED)

The Graphics Stream-Resumed PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_RESUMED) is used by the sharing manager to inform the participants that desktop sharing has resumed (see section 3.2.5.3.2).



HDR (4 bytes): The common PDU header (as specified in Common Order Header (section 2.2.1)). The **Type** field of the common PDU header MUST be set to ODTYPE_GRAPHICS_STREAM_RESUMED (0x000B).

3 Protocol Details

The following sections specify details of the Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension, including abstract data models and message processing rules.

3.1 Common Details

3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with that described in this document.

This protocol allows a host to propagate participant, application, and window lists and any updates to these lists. Updates to applications, windows, and participant lists are communicated to the clients via the same PDUs that are used to announce the creation of these elements. For instance, if an application title changes, the server sends an Application-Created PDU that corresponds to that application.

A client SHOULD maintain application, window, and participant lists. A client MAY instead choose to use the information in participant, application, and window messages only to display notifications or it MAY completely ignore the messages. For instance, if an application does not want to show the participant list to the user, it MAY silently discard Participant-Created and Participant-Removed messages.

A host MUST preserve each participant's current control level and the status on whether or not sharing is currently suspended.

Because the notifications for both created and updated applications use the same messages, clients SHOULD distinguish between the two. A client does this by checking whether it already has a record for the unique ID associated with the PDU.

3.1.2 Timers

No timers are used.

3.1.3 Initialization

Before messages may be sent the static virtual channel MUST be established by using the parameters specified in section 2.1.

3.1.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

No higher-layer triggered events are used.

3.1.5 Message-Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

3.1.5.1 Processing the Common PDU Header

The **Type** field (as specified in Common Order Header (ORDER_HDR) (section 2.2.1)) MUST be examined to determine if it corresponds to a known message type. If the type does not correspond to a known message type, the PDU SHOULD be ignored.<6> If the type matches a known type, the

processing for the **Length** field (see Common Order Header (ORDER_HDR) (section 2.2.1)) MUST be performed based on the value of the **Type** field, as described in the following table.

Type field value	Processing instructions
ODTYPE_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED 0x0001	Processing a Filter-Updated PDU (section 3.2.5.1.3)
ODTYPE_APP_REMOVED 0x0002	Processing an Application-Removed PDU (section 3.2.5.1.2)
ODTYPE_APP_CREATED 0x0003	Processing an Application-Created PDU (section 3.2.5.1.1)
ODTYPE_WND_REMOVED 0x0004	Processing a Window-Removed PDU (section 3.2.5.1.5)
ODTYPE_WND_CREATED 0x0005	Processing a Window-Created PDU (section 3.2.5.1.4)
ODTYPE_WND_SHOW 0x0006	Processing a Show Window PDU (section 3.3.5.1.1)
ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED 0x0007	Processing a Participant-Removed PDU (section 3.2.5.2.2)
ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_CREATED 0x0008	Processing a Participant-Created PDU (section 3.2.5.2.1)
ODTYPE_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE 0x0009	Processing the Change Participant Control Level PDU (section 3.3.5.2.3)
ODTYPE_GRAPHICS_STREAM_PAUSED 0x000A	Processing a Graphics Stream-Paused PDU (section 3.2.5.3.1)
ODTYPE_GRAPHICS_STREAM_RESUMED 0x000B	Processing a Graphics Stream-Resumed PDU (section 3.2.5.3.2)

More than one sharing message may be contained in a single virtual channel payload. If more than one message is included, they are concatenated, with each message having its own common message header. When processing a message, the receiver MUST verify that enough network data remains in the virtual channel packet to process a message of the size specified by the **Length** field. The receiver SHOULD disconnect from the sharing session if there is not enough data.<7>

3.1.5.2 Processing UNICODE_STRING Fields

Some messages in the Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension contain UNICODE_STRING (section 2.2.2) packets. These are variable size fields with the length described by the **cchString** member. Upon receiving a message that contains a nonzero length UNICODE_STRING, the receiver MUST validate the string by doubling the value of the **cchString** field to convert to bytes and then check whether there are sufficient bytes left in the message to account for the presence of the string, plus any additional fields.

3.1.5.3 Processing Application, Window, and Participant IDs

When an Application-Created message is received, the client SHOULD check its application list to see if it contains a record for the value in the **ID** field. If no record exists, the client MUST create a record that contains the application ID, the name of the application, and the shared state. If a record with the ID exists in the list, the client MUST replace the information in that record with the information in the message. When an Application-Removed message is received, the client MUST remove the record with the corresponding ID from its list. If no such record exists, the client MUST silently discard the message.

Window messages and participant messages SHOULD be handled exactly as described in the preceding paragraph.

Application IDs are also used to identify which applications own which windows. The sharing manager SHOULD send the client an Application-Created PDU before it sends any Window-Created PDUs for that application. This allows a client to maintain both a global window list and a list of windows per application. Because windows are tied to applications, a window's life span is limited by the life span of the application to which it is associated. The sharing manager SHOULD send Window-Removed PDUs before sending the Application-Removed PDU for the application to which the window corresponds. If the client receives an Application-Removed PDU, it SHOULD remove any window from the window list with an **AppId** that corresponds to the application removed.

3.1.6 Timer Events

None.

3.1.7 Other Local Events

None.

3.2 Participant Details

3.2.1 Abstract Data Model

Refer to the common details abstract data model in section 3.1.1.

3.2.2 Timers

None.

3.2.3 Initialization

Before messages can be sent, the static virtual channel MUST be established by using the parameters specified in section 2.1.

3.2.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

None.

3.2.5 Message-Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

3.2.5.1 Application and Window Filtering

3.2.5.1.1 Processing an Application-Created PDU

The receiver of an Application-Created PDU (OD_APP_CREATED) MUST first validate the common header for consistency (as specified in section 3.1.5.1).

After the header is validated, the receiver MUST validate the **Name** field according to the rules specified in section 3.1.5.2. If the size of the received PDU extends past the end of the **Name** string, the receiver SHOULD ignore the rest of the PDU (the part that extends past the end of the PDU is reserved for future extensions of the message). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, including the variable size **Name** field, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<8><9>

If the receiver wants to use the application and window list facilities of this protocol, it SHOULD process the information according to section 3.1.5.3.

3.2.5.1.2 Processing an Application-Removed PDU

The receiver of an Application-Removed PDU (OD_APP_REMOVED) MUST first validate the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<10>

If the receiver wants to use the application and window list facilities of this protocol, it SHOULD process the information according to section 3.1.5.3.

3.2.5.1.3 Processing a Filter-Updated PDU

The receiver of the Filter-Updated PDU (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED) (section 2.2.3.1) MUST first validate the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<11>

After the header is validated, the receiver MUST read the **Flags** field to determine whether application and windowing filtering are enabled by the sharing manager (see Filter-Updated PDU (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED) (section 2.2.3.1)). The receiver SHOULD also remove all the windows and applications that it lists, because the sharing manager is about to send an updated list.<12>

3.2.5.1.4 Processing a Window-Created PDU

The receiver of the Window-Created PDU (OD_WND_CREATED) (section 2.2.3.4) MUST validate the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<13> After the header is validated, the receiver MUST validate the **Name** field according to the rules described in section 3.1.5.2.

If the receiver wants to use the application and window list facilities of this protocol, it SHOULD process the information according to section 3.1.5.3.

3.2.5.1.5 Processing a Window-Removed PDU

The receiver of the Window-Removed PDU (OD_WND_REMOVED) (section 2.2.3.5) MUST first validate the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<14>

If the receiver wants use the application and window list facilities of this protocol, it SHOULD process the information according to section 3.1.5.3.

3.2.5.2 Participant Management

3.2.5.2.1 Processing a Participant-Created PDU

The receiver of the Participant-Created PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED) (section 2.2.4.1) MUST verify the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<15>

After the header is validated, the receiver MUST validate the **Name** field according to the rules specified in section 3.1.5.2.

If the IS_PARTICIPANT flag is set, the recipient SHOULD remember this information because it indicates that the message refers to the participant itself.<16>

If the IS_PARTICIPANT flag is not set, this indicates that the message refers to a participant other than the recipient of the message.

If the **GroupID** field is not zero, the recipient SHOULD use this information to identify the group to which the user belongs. <17>

If the receiver wants to use the Participant list facilities of this protocol, it SHOULD process the information according to section 3.1.5.3.

3.2.5.2.2 Processing a Participant-Removed PDU

The receiver of the Participant-Removed PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED) (section 2.2.4.2) MUST first validate the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<18>

If the receiver wants to use the Participant list facilities of this protocol, it SHOULD process the window removal information according to the windows implementation described in section 3.1.5.3.

The participant MAY check the **DiscType** and **DiscCode** fields to determine if the participant was disconnected as a result of an error.<19>

3.2.5.3 Graphics Stream Control

3.2.5.3.1 Processing a Graphics Stream-Paused PDU

The receiver of the Graphics Stream-Paused PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_PAUSED) (section 2.2.5.1) MUST verify the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<20>

Receipt of this PDU indicates that the sharing manager has suspended the graphic stream (as specified in section 1.3.1.3). The PDU is stateless and has no sequencing rules.

3.2.5.3.2 Processing a Graphics Stream-Resumed PDU

The receiver of the Graphics Stream-Resumed PDU (OD_GRAPHICS_STREAM_RESUMED) (section 2.2.5.2) MUST first validate the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<21>

Receipt of this PDU indicates that the graphic stream is no longer paused (see section 1.3.1.3). The PDU is stateless and has no sequencing rules.

3.2.6 Timer Events

None.

3.2.7 Other Local Events

None.

3.3 Sharing Manager Details

3.3.1 Abstract Data Model

Refer to the common details abstract data model in section 3.1.1.

3.3.2 Timers

None.

3.3.3 Initialization

Before messages can be sent, the static virtual channel MUST be established by using the parameters specified in section 2.1.

3.3.4 Higher-Layer Triggered Events

None.

3.3.5 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

3.3.5.1 Application and Window Filtering

3.3.5.1.1 Processing the Show Window PDU

The receiver of the Show Window PDU (OD_WND_SHOW) (section 2.2.3.6) MUST verify the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<22>

The **WndId** field in the PDU MUST specify the window that the participant wants to view. The sharing manager SHOULD <23> validate the **WndId** field against the existing windows and SHOULD <24> verify that the participant is entitled to make that request before granting it.

3.3.5.2 Participant Management

3.3.5.2.1 Processing a Participant-Created PDU

See section 3.2.5.2.1. <25>

3.3.5.2.2 Processing a Participant-Removed PDU

See section 3.2.5.2.2. <26>

3.3.5.2.3 Processing the Change Participant Control Level PDU

The receiver of the Change Participant Control Level PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE) (section 2.2.4.3) MUST first validate the common header for consistency (see section 3.1.5.1). If the PDU size is not long enough to contain all the fields in the message, the connection SHOULD be terminated.<27>

After validating the common header, the receiver SHOULD apply the permissions requested in the **Flags** field to the participant specified in the **ParticipantId** field, and SHOULD verify that the participant is entitled to the requested permissions before granting the request.

Upon granting the request, the recipient SHOULD notify participants by sending a Participant-Created PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED) (section 2.2.4.1) reflecting the new permission granted.

3.3.6 Timer Events

None.

3.3.7 Other Local Events

None.

4 Protocol Examples

The following sections describe several operations that are used in common scenarios to illustrate the function of the Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension.

4.1 Sharing Manager-Generated PDUs

4.1.1 Filter-Updated PDU

The following is a network capture of the Filter-Updated PDU (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED) (section 2.2.3.1).

```
OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED
00000000 01 00 05 00 00 .....
01 00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: ORDER_HDR : Type = 01
05 00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 05
00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: Flags = 0
```

4.1.2 Participant-Created PDU

The following are network captures of the Participant-Created PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED) (section 2.2.4.1).

This is the PDU sent to the participant that is being added. IS_PARTICIPANT is set to 1.

```
OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED
00000000 08 00 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 0A 00
     ..$.............
00000010 54 00 45 00 53 00 54 00 55 00 53 00 45 00 52 00
     T.E.S.T.U.S.E.R.
00000020 30 00 32 00 0.2.
08 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Type
24 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Length
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ParticipantId = 0
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: GroupId = 0
04 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: Flags = IS_PARTICIPANT
0A 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : cbSize = 10
57 00 49 00 4C 00 48 00 45 00 4C 00 4D 00 53 00 57 00 31 00
     -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING: data "TESTUSER02"
```

This network capture shows the PDU sent to notify other participants of the new participant. It has the IS_PARTICIPANT flag set to 0.

```
OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED
00000000 08 00 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A 00
     ..$.............
00000010 54 00 45 00 53 00 54 00 55 00 53 00 45 00 52 00
     T.E.S.T.U.S.E.R.
00000020 30 00 32 00 0.2.
08 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Type = 8
     (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED)
24 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Length = 36
```

```
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ParticipantId = 0
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: GroupId = 0
00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: Flags = 0
0A 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : chSize = 10
57 00 49 00 4C 00 48 00 45 00 4C 00 4D 00 53 00 57 00 31 00
     -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING: data "TESTUSER02"
```

This network capture shows the PDU sent to notify a participant of a change to its current control level. Note that the IS_PARTICIPANT flag is set and indicates permission to view only.

```
OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED
00000000 08 00 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 0A 00
     ..$.............
00000010 54 00 45 00 53 00 54 00 55 00 53 00 45 00 52 00
     T.E.S.T.U.S.E.R.
00000020 30 00 32 00 0.2.
08 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Type = 08
     (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED)
24 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Length = 36
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ParticipantId = 0
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: GroupId = 0
01 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: Flags = 1 MAY_VIEW
0A 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : cbSize = 10
57 00 49 00 4C 00 48 00 45 00 4C 00 4D 00 53 00 57 00 31 00
     -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING: data "TESTUSER02"
```

This network capture shows the PDU sent to notify a participant of a change to its control level. It has the IS_PARTICIPANT flag set to 0 and indicates permission to view only.

```
OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED
00000000 08 00 24 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 0A 00
     ..$.............
00000010 54 00 45 00 53 00 54 00 55 00 53 00 45 00 52 00
     T.E.S.T.U.S.E.R.
00000020 30 00 32 00 0.2.
08 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Type = 08
     (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED)
24 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ORDER_HDR: Length = 36
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: ParticipantId = 0
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: GroupId = 0
01 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: Flags = 1 MAY_VIEW
0A 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : cbSize = 10
57 00 49 00 4C 00 48 00 45 00 4C 00 4D 00 53 00 57 00 31 00
     -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING: data "TESTUSER02"
```

4.1.3 Participant-Removed PDU

The following is a network capture of the Participant-Removed PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED) (section 2.2.4.2). This PDU is sent to all participants to notify them that a participant has been removed.

```
OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED
00000000 07 00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 0A D0 ................
07 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED: ORDER_HDR: Type = 07
     (OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED)
10 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED: ORDER_HDR: Length = 16
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED: ParticipantId = 0
00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED: DiscType = 0
     (Server initiated disconnect).
06 00 0A D0 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED: DiscCode =
     0xD00A0006 (Could not send data to the participant)
```

4.1.4 Filter-Updated PDU

The following are network captures of the Filter-Updated PDU (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED) (section 2.2.3.1). This PDU is sent to notify participants of the filter's current status.

```
OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED
00000000 01 00 05 00 01 .....
01 00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: ORDER_HDR : Type = 01
     (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED)
05 00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 05
01 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: Flags = FILTERED_ENABLE
```

This network capture shows the PDU sent with FILTER_ENABLED set to 0.

```
OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED
00000000 01 00 05 00 00 .....
01 00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: ORDER_HDR : Type = 01
     (OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED)
05 00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 05
00 -> OD_FILTER_STATE_UPDATED: Flags = 0
```

4.1.5 Application-Created PDU

The following is a network capture of the Application-Created PDU (OD_APP_CREATED) (section 2.2.3.2). This PDU is sent to notify participants that an application has been created.

```
OD_APP_CREATED
00000000 03 00 14 00 01 00 EC 0A 00 00 04 00 63 00 61 00
     ............c.a.
00000010 6C 00 63 00 l.c.
03 00 -> OD_APP_CREATED: ORDER_HDR : Type = 03 (OD_APP_CREATED)
14 00 -> OD_APP_CREATED: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 20
01 00 -> OD_APP_CREATED: Flags = APPLICATION_SHARED
EC 0A 00 00 ->OD_APP_CREATED: AppId = 2796
04 00 -> OD_APP_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : chSize = 4
63 00 61 00 6C 00 63 00 -> OD_APP_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : "calc"
```

4.1.6 Application-Removed PDU

The following is a network capture of the Application-Removed PDU (OD_APP_REMOVED) (section 2.2.3.3). This PDU is sent to notify participants that an application has been removed.

```
OD_APP_REMOVED
00000000 02 00 08 00 90 0C 00 00 ........
02 00 -> OD_APP_REMOVED: ORDER_HDR : Type = 02 (OD_APP_REMOVED)
08 00 -> OD_APP_REMOVED: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 08
90 0C 00 00 -> OD_APP_REMOVED: AppId = 3216
```

4.1.7 Window-Created PDU

The following is a wire capture of the Window-Created PDU (OD_WND_CREATED) (section 2.2.3.4). This PDU is sent to notify participants that a window has been created.

```
OD_WND_CREATED
00000000 05 00 24 00 00 00 EC 0A 00 00 96 03 1C 00 0A 00
     ..$.............
00000010 43 00 61 00 6C 00 63 00 75 00 6C 00 61 00 74 00
     C.a.l.c.u.l.a.t.
00000020 6F 00 72 00 o.r.
05 00 -> OD_WND_CREATED: ORDER_HDR : Type = 05 (OD_WND_CREATED)
24 00 -> OD_WND_CREATED: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 36
00 00 -> OD_WND_CREATED: Flags = Bit#0 not set so the window is
     not shared
EC 0A 00 00 ->OD_WND_CREATED: AppId = 2796
96 03 1C 00 ->OD_WND_CREATED: WndId = 1835926
0A 00 -> OD_WND_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : chSize = 10
43 00 61 00 6C 00 63 00 75 00 6C 00 61 00 74 00 6F 00 72 00->
     OD_WND_CREATED: UNICODE_STRING : "Calculator"
```

4.1.8 Window-Removed PDU

The following is a wire capture of the Window-Removed PDU (OD_WND_REMOVED) (section 2.2.3.5). This PDU is sent to notify participants that a window has been removed.

```
OD_WND_REMOVED
00000000 04 00 08 00 96 03 1C 00 ........
04 00 -> OD_WND_REMOVED: ORDER_HDR : Type = 04 (OD_WND_REMOVED)
08 00 -> OD_WND_REMOVED: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 08
96 03 1C 00 ->OD_WND_REMOVED: WndId = 1835926
```

4.2 Participant-Generated PDUs

4.2.1 Request Control Level Change PDU

The following is a network capture of the Change Participant Control Level PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE) (section 2.2.4.3). The participant is requesting permission to view and interact with the applications.

```
OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE
00000000 09 00 0A 00 03 00 00 00 00 00
OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE
09 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE: ORDER_HDR : Type = 09
     (OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE)
0A 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 10
03 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE: Flags = REQUEST_VIEW
     and REQUEST_INTERACT
00 00 00 00 00 -> OD_PARTICIPANT_CTRL_CHANGE: ParticipantId = 0
```

4.2.2 Request Show Window PDU

The following is a wire capture of the Show Window PDU (OD_WND_SHOW) (section 2.2.3.6).

```
OD_WND_SHOW
00000000 06 00 08 00 96 03 1C 00 ........
06 00 -> OD_WND_SHOW: ORDER_HDR : Type = 06 (OD_WND_SHOW)
08 00 -> OD_WND_SHOW: ORDER_HDR : cbSize = 08
96 03 1C 00 ->OD_WND_SHOW: WndId = 1835926
```

5 Security

The following sections specify security considerations for implementers of the Remote Desktop Protocol: Multiparty Virtual Channel Extension.

5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

There are no security considerations for protocol messages as all static virtual channel traffic is encrypted, as specified in [MS-RDPBCGR].

5.2 Index of Security Parameters

None.

6 Appendix A: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include released service packs:

- Windows Vista® operating system
- Windows Server® 2008 operating system
- Windows® 7 operating system
- Windows Server® 2008 R2 operating system

Exceptions, if any, are noted below. If a service pack or Quick Fix Engineering (QFE) number appears with the product version, behavior changed in that service pack or QFE. The new behavior also applies to subsequent service packs of the product unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms SHOULD or SHOULD NOT implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term MAY implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

<1> Section 2.2.3.2: Windows sets the application identifier to the application's system process ID.

<2> Section 2.2.3.2: In the Windows implementation, the process name is used as the name for an application.

<3> Section 2.2.3.4: In the Windows implementation, the window handle value, which uniquely identifies a window within the Windows operating system, is used as the **WndId**.

<4> Section 2.2.3.4: In the Windows implementation, the window title is used as the window name.

<5> Section 2.2.4.1: In Windows implementations, the **GroupId** field is set to 0 by the sharing manager.

<6> Section 3.1.5.1: In Windows implementations, PDUs that have an unknown type in the order header are ignored by the receivers.

<7> Section 3.1.5.1: Windows implementations disconnect the client whenever the header length field is not consistent with the length required for a particular message or with the length of the buffer received from the lower-layer protocol.

<8> Section 3.2.5.1.1: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<9> Section 3.2.5.1.1: In Windows implementations, the Name field is optional. If the Name field is not sent then the connection is not terminated.

<10> Section 3.2.5.1.2: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<11> Section 3.2.5.1.3: In Windows implementation, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<12> Section 3.2.5.1.3: In Windows implementations, all the window and application data stored by the receiver is removed when a Filter-Updated PDU is received, as the sharing manager is about to send an updated list.

<13> Section 3.2.5.1.4: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<14> Section 3.2.5.1.5: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is big enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<15> Section 3.2.5.2.1: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<16> Section 3.2.5.2.1: When a client is connected and authenticated, the server tries to inform the client which participant in the list corresponds to the client itself. This communication is done by sending a Participant-Created PDU to only that client but with the IS_PARTICIPANT set to 1. The client verifies the presence of the flag and remembers the **ParticipantId** as corresponding to itself.

<17> Section 3.2.5.2.1: In Windows implementations, the **GroupId** field is not interpreted by the participant.

<18> Section 3.2.5.2.2: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<19> Section 3.2.5.2.2: Windows does not parse the **DiscType** and **DiscCode** fields.

<20> Section 3.2.5.3.1: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data the receiver knows how to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<21> Section 3.2.5.3.2: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<22> Section 3.3.5.1.1: In Windows implementations, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

<23> Section 3.3.5.1.1: In Windows implementations, the server keeps all the windows of interest in a list. When the client requests that a window be displayed, the server checks if the window is in the list. If the window is in the list, the server attempts to show the window. Otherwise, the message is ignored.

<24> Section 3.3.5.1.1: In Windows implementations, the server verifies that the client sending the message has the right to interact with the desktop before showing the window. If the client does not have the right to interact with the desktop, the message is ignored.

<25> Section 3.3.5.2.1: In Windows implementations, Participant-Created PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_CREATED) is neither sent by participant nor interpreted by sharing manager.

<26> Section 3.3.5.2.2: In Windows implementations, Participant-Removed PDU (OD_PARTICIPANT_REMOVED) is neither sent by participant nor interpreted by sharing manager.

<27> Section 3.3.5.2.3: In Windows implementation, if more data is received for a message than the receiver can parse, the receiver parses only the portion of the data that it is able to parse and ignores the rest. For every type of message, the size of the received data is verified to make sure that the message is large enough to contain all the fields for that particular message. If this is not the case, the connection is terminated.

Also in Windows implementations, a value of ALLOW_CONTROL_REQUEST in the **Flags** field is not sent by the participant and not interpreted by the sharing manager.

7 Change Tracking

This section identifies changes that were made to the [MS-RDPEMC] protocol document between the January 2011 and February 2011 releases. Changes are classified as New, Major, Minor, Editorial, or No change.

The revision class **New** means that a new document is being released.

The revision class **Major** means that the technical content in the document was significantly revised. Major changes affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of major changes are:

- A document revision that incorporates changes to interoperability requirements or functionality.
- An extensive rewrite, addition, or deletion of major portions of content.
- The removal of a document from the documentation set.
- Changes made for template compliance.

The revision class **Minor** means that the meaning of the technical content was clarified. Minor changes do not affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of minor changes are updates to clarify ambiguity at the sentence, paragraph, or table level.

The revision class **Editorial** means that the language and formatting in the technical content was changed. Editorial changes apply to grammatical, formatting, and style issues.

The revision class **No change** means that no new technical or language changes were introduced. The technical content of the document is identical to the last released version, but minor editorial and formatting changes, as well as updates to the header and footer information, and to the revision summary, may have been made.

Major and minor changes can be described further using the following change types:

- New content added.
- Content updated.
- Content removed.
- New product behavior note added.
- Product behavior note updated.
- Product behavior note removed.
- New protocol syntax added.
- Protocol syntax updated.
- Protocol syntax removed.
- New content added due to protocol revision.
- Content updated due to protocol revision.
- Content removed due to protocol revision.
- New protocol syntax added due to protocol revision.

- Protocol syntax updated due to protocol revision.
- Protocol syntax removed due to protocol revision.
- New content added for template compliance.
- Content updated for template compliance.
- Content removed for template compliance.
- Obsolete document removed.

Editorial changes are always classified with the change type **Editorially updated.**

Some important terms used in the change type descriptions are defined as follows:

- **Protocol syntax** refers to data elements (such as packets, structures, enumerations, and methods) as well as interfaces.
- **Protocol revision** refers to changes made to a protocol that affect the bits that are sent over the wire.

The changes made to this document are listed in the following table. For more information, please contact protocol@microsoft.com.

Section	Tracking number (if applicable) and description	Major change (Y or N)	Change type
1.1 Glossary	63153 Added "Unicode string" to the list of [MS-GLOS] terms.	N	Content updated.
1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions	63152 Replaced reference to [MS-RDPBCGR] with reference to [MS-RDPERP].	N	Content updated.
1.5 Prerequisites/Preconditions	63153 Specified that the name "encomsp" is encoded as a Unicode string.	N	Content updated.
2.1 Transport	63152 Replaced reference to [MS-RDPBCGR] with reference to [MS-RDPERP].	N	Content updated.
2.1 Transport	63153 Specified that the name "encomsp" is encoded as a Unicode string.	N	Content updated.

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