# [MS-FSIPA]: Index Publication and Activation Protocol Specification

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# **Revision Summary**

| Date       | Revision<br>History | Revision<br>Class | Comments   |  |
|------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| 02/19/2010 | 1.0                 | Major             | Initial Availability   |  |
| 03/31/2010 | 1.01                | Editorial         | Revised and edited the technical content                                     |  |
| 04/30/2010 | 1.02                | Editorial         | Revised and edited the technical content                                     |  |
| 06/07/2010 | 1.03                | Editorial         | Revised and edited the technical content                                     |  |
| 06/29/2010 | 1.04                | Editorial         | Changed language and formatting in the technical content.                    |  |
| 07/23/2010 | 1.04                | No change         | No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content. |  |
| 09/27/2010 | 1.04                | No change         | No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content. |  |
| 11/15/2010 | 1.04                | No change         | No changes to the meaning, language, or formatting of the technical content. |  |
| 12/17/2010 | 1.05                | Minor             | Clarified the meaning of the technical content.                              |  |

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# **1** Introduction

This document specifies the Index Publication and Activation Protocol, which is used to prepare and activate a new index so it becomes searchable by the search application.

# 1.1 Glossary

The following terms are defined in [MS-GLOS]:

#### fully qualified domain name (FQDN) Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP)

The following terms are defined in [MS-OFCGLOS]:

abstract object reference (AOR) base port Cheetah Cheetah checksum client proxy document identifier exclusion list FAST Search Interface Definition Language (FSIDL) host name index column index generation identifier index partition indexing node item name server query matching node query processing search application search service application

The following terms are specific to this document:

- **search controller node:** A search component that is hosted on a server computer or virtual server and is configured to enable or disable inclusion of one or more search indexes.
- **MAY, SHOULD, MUST, SHOULD NOT, MUST NOT:** These terms (in all caps) are used as described in [RFC2119]. All statements of optional behavior use either MAY, SHOULD, or SHOULD NOT.

# **1.2 References**

# **1.2.1** Normative References

We conduct frequent surveys of the normative references to assure their continued availability. If you have any issue with finding a normative reference, please contact <u>dochelp@microsoft.com</u>. We will assist you in finding the relevant information. Please check the archive site, <u>http://msdn2.microsoft.com/en-us/library/E4BD6494-06AD-4aed-9823-445E921C9624</u>, as an additional source.

[MS-FSCHT] Microsoft Corporation, "Cheetah Data Structure", November 2009.

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[MS-FSMW] Microsoft Corporation, "Middleware Protocol Specification", November 2009.

[MS-FSRFCO] Microsoft Corporation, "<u>Remote File Copy Orchestration Protocol Specification</u>", February 2010.

[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119, March 1997, <u>http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt</u>

#### **1.2.2 Informative References**

[MS-FSO] Microsoft Corporation, "FAST Search System Overview", November 2009.

[MS-FSRFC] Microsoft Corporation, "Remote File Copy Protocol Specification", February 2010.

[MS-GLOS] Microsoft Corporation, "<u>Windows Protocols Master Glossary</u>", March 2007.

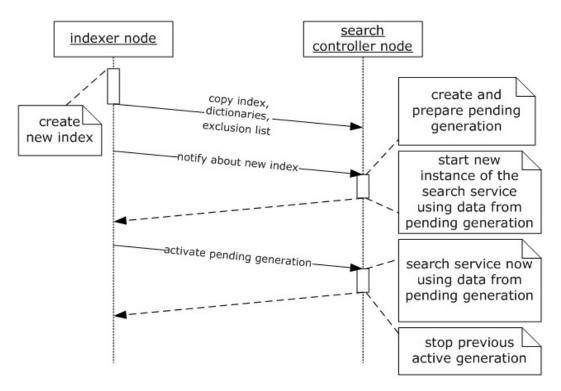
[MS-OFCGLOS] Microsoft Corporation, "Microsoft Office Master Glossary", June 2008.

#### **1.3 Protocol Overview**

This protocol enables a new index to become searchable by the **search application**. To enable the search application to serve searches while a new index is built, each collection of index data and corresponding dictionaries and **exclusion lists** is associated with a generation identifier. The generation currently being used by the search application to provide search is named the active generation, while the generation ready to be used for search is named the pending generation. The search application replaces data in the active generation with data from the pending generation in an atomic operation. This is called to activate the pending generation. The following steps and figure describe these operations.

- 1. Create the new index on the **indexing node**.
- 2. Copy the new index, dictionaries, and exclusion lists to the **search controller node**.
- 3. Notify the search controller node about the new index.
- 4. The search controller node creates and prepares the pending generation, collecting and verifying data from the index, dictionaries, and exclusion lists.
- 5. The search controller starts up a new instance of the **search service application** using the pending generation not yet activated for search.
- 6. Activate the pending generation on the search controller node using an atomic operation. The pending generation becomes the active generation.
- 7. Stop the previous active generation.

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#### Figure 1: Two-phase notify and activate process

The protocols used to perform the actual copying of the new index are described in [MS-FSRFCO] and [MS-FSRFC].

In addition to the methods required to perform the earlier mentioned activation steps, this protocol also enables performing various related administrative tasks, such as retrieving **fully qualified domain name (FQDN)** and status.

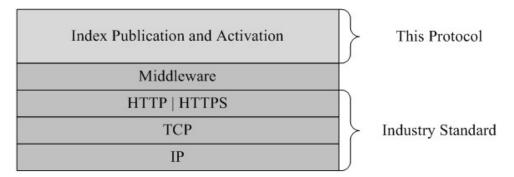
This protocol consists of two different interfaces; the search controller interface and the search master interface. The search controller interface enables an indexing node to talk to a search controller node. The search master interface enables a search controller node to talk to an indexing node. Both these interfaces are specified in this document.

For an overview of the system that this protocol is a part of, see [MS-FSO].

#### **1.4 Relationship to Other Protocols**

This protocol uses Middleware, a **Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP)** based protocol, as described in [MS-FSMW]. Custom data types are encoded over the wire using **Cheetah**, as described in [MS-FSCHT]. The following diagram shows the relationship of this protocol to other protocols:

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#### Figure 2: This protocol in relation to other protocols

# **1.5** Prerequisites/Preconditions

None.

# **1.6 Applicability Statement**

This protocol is used between a single indexing node and a single search controller node to control and activate new index generations so they become searchable by the search application. This protocol does not atomically switch index generation across multiple indexer or search nodes.

# 1.7 Versioning and Capability Negotiation

None.

# **1.8 Vendor-Extensible Fields**

None.

# 1.9 Standards Assignments

None.

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# 2 Messages

# 2.1 Transport

Messages MUST be sent as HTTP POST messages, as specified in the Middleware protocol, <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

# 2.2 Common Data Types

**FAST Search Interface Definition Language (FSIDL)** data types are encoded as defined in [MS-FSMW] section 2. Cheetah entities are encoded as defined in [MS-FSCHT] section 2. The **Cheetah checksum** MUST be an integer with a value of 135802250. The type identifier for the Cheetah entities MUST be integers as specified in the following table.

| Cheetah entity        | Type identifier |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--|
| exclusionlist_entry   | 0               |  |
| exclusionlist_entries | 1               |  |

The full FSIDL for this protocol is provided in section 6.1. The complete listing of Cheetah entities used for this protocol is provided in section 6.2.

# 2.2.1 cht::rtsmessages::exclusionlist\_entry

The **exclusionlist\_entry** Cheetah entity contains information about a specific **item** to exclude from the index by adding it to an exclusion list, as follows.

```
entity exclusionlist_entry {
   attribute string document_id;
   attribute int partition;
   attribute longint index_id;
};
```

document\_id: A string holding the document identifier (3) of the item.

**partition:** An integer equal to or greater than zero holding the **index partition (2)** of the item. An **index generation identifier** has the format "i\_p", where *i* is the index partition (2).

**index\_id:** An integer equal to or greater than zero holding the last unique part "p" of the index generation identifier that has the format "i\_p".

#### 2.2.2 cht::rtsmessages::exclusionlist\_entries

The **exclusionlist\_entries** Cheetah entity is a collection of **exclusionlist\_entry** Cheetah entities, containing items to exclude from the index, as follows.

```
root entity exclusionlist_entries {
   collection exclusionlist_entry entries;
};
```

entries: A collection of exclusionlist\_entry Cheetah entities, as specified in section 2.2.1.

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# 2.2.3 rtsearch::indexes\_not\_ready

The **indexes\_not\_ready** exception states that the indexing service is not ready, as follows.

```
exception indexes_not_ready {
    string what;
};
```

what: A string holding verbose information about the reason for the exception.

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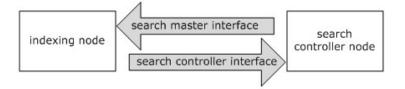
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# **3** Protocol Details

This document defines a protocol used between an indexing node and a search controller node, to make a new index searchable by the search application.

This protocol consists of two interfaces, the search controller interface for communication between an indexing node and a search controller node, and the search master interface for communication between a search controller node and an indexing node.

When using the search controller interface, the indexing node is the protocol client and the search controller node is the protocol server. When using the search master interface, the roles are reversed, and the search controller node is the protocol client and the indexing node is the protocol server. This is illustrated in the following figure.



#### Figure 3: Interfaces between indexing node and search controller node

#### 3.1 rtsearch::search\_controller Server Details

A search controller node serving the **search\_controller** interface receives messages from an indexing node, and manages the task of making an index searchable by the search service application.

# 3.1.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with that described in this document.

The search controller interface protocol server MUST maintain the following states:

index activation identifier: A state identifying an ongoing index activation process.

**active generation:** A state containing information about all data and files related to the current active index generation, including the index, dictionary, and exclusion list. It is used by the search application to serve searches. It MUST be possible to activate the **pending generation** state by replacing the **active generation** state with the pending generation state using an atomic operation, making the data from the pending generation state searchable by the search application.

**pending generation:** A state containing information about all data and files related to a new pending index generation, including the index, dictionary, and exclusion list, based on the newest index, dictionary, and exclusion list found on a search controller node. It MUST be possible to activate the **pending generation** state by replacing the **active generation** state with the **pending generation** state using an atomic operation, making the data from the **pending generation** state searchable by the search application.

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# 3.1.2 Timers

None.

# 3.1.3 Initialization

The search controller interface protocol server MUST send a **client proxy** of itself to the search controller interface protocol client, using a call to the **search\_master::connect\_controller** method, as specified in section <u>3.3.4.1</u>.

# 3.1.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

This interface includes the methods described in the following table.

| Method                       | Description  |  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| notify_new_indexes           | Prepares a new index on a search controller node.  |  |
| add_to_pending_exclusionlist | Adds items to the exclusion list in the pending generation state.                          |  |
| activate_new_indexes         | Activates the pending generation state.  |  |
| get_fdispatch_ptport         | Returns the port number used for communication within the search service application.      |  |
| get_status                   | Returns the value of a state holding the status of the search controller node.             |  |
| exclusionlist_documents      | Adds items to the exclusion list in the pending generation state and activates that state. |  |
| set_dictionary               | Sets the dictionary directory in the pending generation state and activates that state.    |  |
| create_generation            | Creates and initializes a pending generation state.  |  |
| commit_exclusionlist         | Activates the pending generation state.  |  |
| abort_pending_generation     | Aborts a pending generation, resetting the pending generation state.                       |  |

# 3.1.4.1 notify\_new\_indexes

The **notify\_new\_indexes** method prepares a new index on a search controller node, initializing the **pending generation** state, as follows.

**job\_number:** An integer holding a unique number identifying the index activation task used to activate a new index generation. The value of this parameter MUST be a number equal to or greater than zero.

**index\_ids:** A sequence of strings, as specified in section 6.1, holding the index generation identifiers of the new index.

Return values: None.

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**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

This method MUST initialize the **pending generation** state, checking that all related data is available, and make the search application ready for activating the **pending generation** state.

This method MUST store job\_number in the index activation identifier state.

#### 3.1.4.2 add\_to\_pending\_exclusionlist

The **add\_to\_pending\_exclusionlist** method adds items to the exclusion list in the **pending generation** state if the **index activation identifier** state is equal to **job\_number**, as follows.

```
void add_to_pending_exclusionlist(in long job_number,
    in cht::rtsmessages::exclusionlist entries docs);
```

**job\_number:** An integer holding a unique number identifying the index activation task used to activate a new index generation. The value of this parameter MUST be a number equal to or greater than zero.

**docs:** An **exclusionlist\_entries** Cheetah message, as specified in section <u>2.2.2</u>, holding the items to add to the exclusion list.

#### Return values: None.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

This method MUST add the items in **docs** to the exclusion list in the **pending generation** state.

This method MUST return without performing any actions specified in this section if **job\_number** is not identical to the **index activation identifier** state.

#### 3.1.4.3 activate\_new\_indexes

The activate\_new\_indexes method activates the pending generation state, if the index activation identifier state is equal to the job\_number, as follows.

```
void activate_new_indexes(in long job_number,
    in index_id_set_t index_ids,
    in long overlap_time,
    in long total_num_exclusionlisted);
```

**job\_number:** An integer holding a unique number identifying the index activation task used to activate a new index generation. The value of this parameter MUST be a number equal to or greater than zero.

**index\_ids:** A sequence of strings, as specified in section 6.1, holding the index generation identifiers of the new index.

**overlap\_time:** A search initialized by the search application using data from the **active generation** state requires this data to be available until the search result has been returned to the search client and the search is finished. The search application hence MUST keep data from the **active generation** state available for a period of time after the activation of the **pending** 

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**generation** state. The number of seconds to keep this overlap is specified by **overlap\_time** that MUST be an integer equal to or greater than zero.

**total\_num\_exclusionlisted:** An integer holding the number of items in the exclusion list, added by previous calls to **add\_to\_pending\_exclusionlist**, as specified in section <u>3.1.4.2</u>. It MUST be an integer equal to or greater than zero.

#### Return values: None.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

This method MUST verify that the **total\_num\_exclusionlisted** is identical to the number of items in the exclusion list on the indexing node. This triggers a call to **search\_master::get\_num\_exclusionlisted** method, as specified in section <u>3.3.4.9</u>. If there is a mismatch, it MUST request a new exclusion list from the indexing node that triggers a call to the **search\_master::request\_exclusionlist\_update** method, as specified in section <u>3.3.4.8</u>.

This method MUST return without performing any actions specified in this section if the **job\_number** is not identical to the **index activation identifier** state.

#### 3.1.4.4 get\_fdispatch\_ptport

The **get\_fdispatch\_ptport** method returns the port number used for communication within the search service application, as follows, as follows.

long get fdispatch ptport();

**Return values:** An integer that MUST be within the system-specific legal port range.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

#### 3.1.4.5 get\_status

The **get\_status** method returns the value of a state holding the status of the search controller node, as follows.

```
string get status();
```

**Return values:** A string that MUST be as listed in the following table.

| Value               | Description   |  |
|---------------------|---|--|
| Down                | The node is down.   |  |
| needs_exclusionlist | The node requires an updated version of the exclusion list. |  |
| Initializing        | The node has just started up and is initializing.           |  |
| Ok                  | The node is running normal                                  |  |

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in [MS-FSMW].

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This method MUST return the **status** field in the **search controller** state.

#### 3.1.4.6 exclusionlist\_documents

The **exclusionlist\_documents** method adds items to the exclusion list in the **pending generation** state and activates that state, as follows.

void exclusionlist documents(in cht::rtsmessages::exclusionlist entries docs);

**docs**: An **exclusionlist\_entries** Cheetah entity, as specified in section <u>2.2.2</u>, holding the items to add to the exclusion list.

Return values: None.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in [MS-FSMW].

# 3.1.4.7 set\_dictionary

The **set\_dictionary** method sets the dictionary directory in the **pending generation** state and then activates that state. See section 1.3 for more information about activating the **pending generation** state, as follows.

void set dictionary(in string directory);

**directory:** A string holding the dictionary directory. The value of this parameter MUST be a valid directory path.

Return values: None.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

#### 3.1.4.8 create\_generation

The create\_generation method creates and initializes a pending generation state, as follows.

void create\_generation(in long job\_number, in boolean clear\_exclusionlist);

**job\_number:** An integer holding a unique number identifying the index activation task used to activate a new index generation. The value of this parameter MUST be a number equal to or greater than zero.

**clear\_exclusionlist:** A Boolean value. If **true**, the exclusion list of the **pending generation** state MUST be reset: If **false**, no action is required in this regard.

Return values: None.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

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# 3.1.4.9 commit\_exclusionlist

The **commit\_exclusionlist** method activates the **pending generation** state if **job\_number** is equal to the **index activation identifier** state, as follows.

void commit exclusionlist(in long job number);

**job\_number:** An integer holding a unique number identifying the index activation task used to activate a new index generation. The value of this parameter MUST be a number equal to or greater than zero.

#### Return values: None.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

If the **job\_number** is not identical to the **index activation identifier** state, the method MUST return without performing any actions specified in this section.

#### 3.1.4.10 abort\_pending\_generation

The **abort\_pending\_generation** method aborts a pending generation, resetting the **pending generation** state, as follows.

void abort pending generation();

#### Return values: None.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

This method MUST free up and reset resources allocated in the **pending generation** state, making the state ready to be used for a new pending generation.

#### 3.1.5 Timer Events

None.

#### 3.1.6 Other Local Events

None.

#### 3.2 rtsearch::search\_controller Client Details

An indexing node sends messages on the **search\_controller** interface to a search controller node to manage the task of making an index searchable by the search application.

#### 3.2.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with that described in this document.

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The search controller interface protocol client, the indexing node, MUST maintain the following states:

**search controller:** A state containing information about the search controller nodes that are registered with the indexing node using the **search\_master::connect\_controller** method, as specified in section <u>3.3.4.1</u>. It MUST at least contain client proxy references to the **search\_controller** interface on the search controller node, and a status field as specified in section <u>3.1.4.5</u>. This state makes it possible for the indexing node to communicate with individual search controller nodes.

**file receiver:** A state containing client proxy references to the **file\_receiver** interface on search controller nodes and indexing nodes that have registered with the indexing node using the **search\_master::connect\_receiver** method, as specified in section <u>3.3.4.2</u>. This state makes it possible for the indexing node to communicate with individual nodes that request to receive copies of the index related files. The **file\_receiver** interface is specified in <u>[MS-FSRFCO]</u>.

#### 3.2.2 Timers

None.

#### 3.2.3 Initialization

The search controller interface protocol client MUST use the search controller client proxy stored as part of the **search controller** state to gain access to the search controller interface protocol server.

#### 3.2.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

None.

#### 3.2.5 Timer Events

None.

#### 3.2.6 Other Local Events

None.

#### 3.3 rtsearch::search\_master Server Details

An indexing node serving the **search\_master** interface receives messages from a search controller node, to enable connectivity between the indexing node and the search controller node on the **search\_controller** interface.

#### 3.3.1 Abstract Data Model

This section describes a conceptual model of possible data organization that an implementation maintains to participate in this protocol. The described organization is provided to facilitate the explanation of how the protocol behaves. This document does not mandate that implementations adhere to this model as long as their external behavior is consistent with that described in this document.

The search master interface protocol server MUST maintain the **search controller** state and **file receiver** state, as specified in section 3.2.1.

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# 3.3.2 Timers

None.

# 3.3.3 Initialization

The **search\_master** interface protocol server MUST use the Middleware **bind** method to register a **search\_master** server object in the **name server**, as specified in [MS-FSMW] section 3.4.4.2.

The parameters for the **bind** method are encapsulated in an **abstract object reference (AOR)**, as specified in [MS-FSMW] section 2.2.18.

**name:** This MUST be a string holding the value "esp/clusters/webcluster/indexing/indexer-C/searchmaster", where *C* is the **index column** number.

**object\_id:** This MUST be an integer that is unique for each server object.

host: A string specifying the host name of the server hosting the server object.

**port:** This MUST be an integer that contains the port number of the server object on the protocol server. The value is **base port** plus 390.

interface\_type: This MUST be a string holding the value "rtsearch::search\_master".

interface\_version: This MUST be a string holding the value "5.13".

#### 3.3.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

| This interface includes the methods described in the following | j table. |
|--|----------|
|--|----------|

| Method                       | Description   |  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| connect_controller           | Registers a client proxy for the search_controller interface in the <b>search controller</b> state.   |  |
| connect_receiver             | Registers a client proxy for the <b>file_receiver</b> interface in the <b>file receiver</b> state.  |  |
| disconnect                   | Removes the client proxies for the <b>search_controller</b> and <b>file_receiver</b> interfaces from the <b>search controller</b> state and the <b>file receiver</b> state.                             |  |
| get_hostname                 | Returns a string holding the FQDN of the indexing node.   |  |
| get_fsearch_cache            | Returns verbose information about the cache used by the search application for a specific index partition (2).  |  |
| get_search_overlap           | Returns the number of seconds' data from the previous <b>active</b><br><b>generation</b> state is kept searchable by the search application after<br>activation of the <b>pending generation</b> state. |  |
| get_index_id_set             | Returns a comma separated string holding the index generation identifiers of the index.   |  |
| request_exclusionlist_update | Requests an update of the exclusion list.   |  |
| get_num_exclusionlisted      | Returns the total number of items on the exclusion lists across all index partitions (2)  |  |

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#### 3.3.4.1 connect\_controller

The **connect\_controller** method registers a client proxy for the **search\_controller** interface in the **search controller** state, so the indexing node can communicate with the search controller node using **controller**, as follows.

```
boolean connect_controller(in search_controller controller,
    in string hostname,
    in long port, in string role )
```

controller: A search\_controller client proxy, as specified in section 3.1.

hostname: A string holding the FQDN of the search controller node.

**port:** An integer holding the port number used for communication within the search service application. This MUST be an integer within the system-specific legal port range.

**role:** A string that MUST be listed in the following table.

| Value    | Description  |
|----------|--|
| search   | The search controller node is a <b>query matching node</b> .   |
| dispatch | The search controller node is a <b>query processing</b> node, dispatching queries to other query matching nodes. |

**Return values:** A Boolean that MUST be **true** if the protocol server was able to register **controller** and no exceptions were caught. Otherwise, it MUST be **false**.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

This method MUST add **controller** to the **search controller** state, making it possible to identify by **hostname** and **port** as key.

If updated dictionaries exist on the indexing node, a call to the **search\_controller::set\_dictionary** method, as specified in section <u>3.1.4.7</u>, on the **controller** client proxy, with the directory holding the updated dictionaries as parameter, MUST be performed.

#### 3.3.4.2 connect\_receiver

The **connect\_receiver** method registers a client proxy for the **file\_receiver** interface in the **file receiver** state, so the file receiver node committing the call can subscribe to copies of index files, as follows.

```
boolean connect_receiver(in file_receiver receiver,
    in string hostname,
    in long port);
```

receiver: A file\_receiver client proxy, as specified in [MS-FSRFCO].

hostname: A string holding the FQDN of the file receiver node.

**port:** An integer holding the port number used for communication within the search service application. This MUST be an integer within the system-specific legal port range.

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**Return values:** A Boolean that MUST be **true** if the protocol server was able to register **receiver** and no exceptions were caught; otherwise, it MUST be **false**.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

This method MUST add **receiver** to the **file receiver** state, making it possible to identify by **hostname** and **port** as key.

#### 3.3.4.3 disconnect

The **disconnect** method removes the protocol client proxies for the **search\_controller** and **file\_receiver** interfaces from the **search controller** state and the **file receiver** state, as follows.

boolean disconnect(in string hostname, in long port);

**hostname:** A string holding the FQDN of the node to remove from the **search controller** state and **file receiver** state.

**port:** An integer holding the port number used for communication within the search service application. This MUST be an integer within the system-specific legal port range, and MUST be equal to the port number of the node to remove from the **search controller** state and **file receiver** state.

Return values: A Boolean that MUST always be true.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in [MS-FSMW].

This method MUST remove the entry identified by **hostname** and **port** from the **search controller** state and **file receiver** state.

#### 3.3.4.4 get\_hostname

The **get\_hostname** method returns a string holding the FQDN of the indexing node, as follows.

string get hostname();

**Return values:** A string that MUST hold the FQDN of the indexing node.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

#### 3.3.4.5 get\_fsearch\_cache

The **get\_fsearch\_cache** method returns verbose information about the cache used by the search application for a specific index partition (2), as follows.

string get\_fsearch\_cache(in long partition\_id);

**partition\_id:** An integer identifying an index partition (2). This MUST be an integer equal to or greater than zero.

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**Return values:** A string holding verbose information. The content of the string is implementationspecific of the higher level application.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

#### 3.3.4.6 get\_search\_overlap

The **get\_search\_overlap** method returns the number of seconds data from the previous **active generation** state is kept searchable by the search application after activation of the **pending generation** state, as follows.

```
long get_search_overlap();
```

Return values: An integer equal to or greater than zero.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

A search initialized by the search application using data from the **active generation** state requires this data to be available until the search result has been returned to the search client and the search is finished. The search application therefore MUST keep data from the **active generation** state available for a period of time after the activation of the **pending generation** state. The number of seconds to keep this overlap MUST be returned by the **get\_search\_overlap** method.

# 3.3.4.7 get\_index\_id\_set

The **get\_index\_id\_set** method returns a comma separated string holding the index generation identifiers of the index, as follows.

```
index_id_set_t get_index_id_set()
  raises (indexes not ready);
```

**Return values:** A comma separated string holding the index generation identifiers of the index.

Exceptions: The exception indexes\_not\_ready MUST be raised if the index is not ready.

#### 3.3.4.8 request\_exclusionlist\_update

The **request\_exclusionlist\_update** method requests an update of the exclusion list, as follows.

**controller\_host:** A string holding the FQDN of the search controller node requesting the update.

**controller\_port:** An integer holding the port number of the search controller node requesting the update.

#### Return values: None

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>.

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This method MUST update the **status** field in the **search controller** state to **needs\_exclusionlist** to indicate that the search controller node identified by **controller\_host** and **controller\_port** requires a new copy of the exclusion list from the indexing node. See section <u>3.1.4.5</u> for more information about the **status** field.

# 3.3.4.9 get\_num\_exclusionlisted

The **get\_num\_exclusionlisted** method returns the total number of items on the exclusion lists across all index partitions (2) , as follows.

```
long get num exclusionlisted();
```

Return values: An integer that MUST be equal to or greater than zero.

**Exceptions:** No exceptions are raised beyond those raised by the underlying Middleware protocol as specified in [MS-FSMW].

#### 3.3.5 Timer Events

None.

#### 3.3.6 Other Local Events

None.

#### 3.4 rtsearch::search\_master Client Details

A search controller node sends messages on the **search\_master** interface to an indexing node to enable the connectivity between the indexing node and the search controller node using the **search\_controller** interface.

# 3.4.1 Abstract Data Model

None.

# 3.4.2 Timers

None.

# 3.4.3 Initialization

The search master interface protocol client MUST use the Middleware **resolve** method to find the client proxy to the **search\_master** server object bound in the name server, as specified in <u>[MS-FSMW]</u>. The parameters for the **resolve** method are:

**name:** This MUST be a string holding the value "esp/clusters/webcluster/indexing/indexer-C/searchmaster", where *C* is the index column number.

interface\_type: This MUST be a string holding the value "rtsearch::search\_master".

**version:** This MUST be a string holding the value "5.13".

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# 3.4.4 Message Processing Events and Sequencing Rules

None.

# 3.4.5 Timer Events

None.

# 3.4.6 Other Local Events

None.

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# 4 Protocol Examples

#### 4.1 Enable a Search Controller Node to Retrieve the Fully Qualified Domain Name

This example shows how to use the **get\_hostname** method of the **search\_master** interface, as described in section <u>3.3.4.4</u>, so a search controller node can retrieve the FQDN from an indexing node.

First the protocol server creates a server object implementing the **search\_master** interface, and registers it in the name server. The protocol client then acquires a client proxy to this **search\_master** interface by resolving the server object in the name server. This is possible because both the protocol client and the protocol server have agreed a priori on both the location of the shared name server, and the symbolic name of the server object.

The protocol client is now ready to call the **get\_hostname** method on the **search\_master** client proxy.

#### 4.1.1 get\_hostname Transaction Code

#### **Protocol server initialization**

SET server object instance TO INSTANCE OF search\_master SERVER OBJECT

SET server object host TO "myserver.mydomain.com"

SET server object port TO "1234"

SET server\_object\_interface\_type TO "rtsearch::search\_master"

SET server object interface version TO "5.13"

SET server object name TO "esp/clusters/webcluster/indexing/indexer-0/searchmaster"

SET server\_object\_aor TO server\_object\_host, server\_object\_port, server\_object\_interface\_type, server\_object\_interface\_version AND server\_object\_name

CALL nameserver.bind WITH server object name AND server object aor

#### **Protocol client initialization**

SET server object name TO "esp/clusters/webcluster/indexing/indexer-0/searchmaster"

SET server object type TO "rtsearch::search master"

SET server object version TO "5.13"

CALL nameserver.resolve WITH server\_object\_name, server\_object\_type AND server\_object\_version RETURNING search\_master\_client\_proxy

#### **Protocol client message**

CALL search\_master\_client\_proxy.get\_hostname RETURNING hostname

#### Server response

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RETURN hostname

# 4.2 Index Activation

A search controller node registers as a query matching node with the master indexing node. It also registers as a file receiver node, subscribing to "index" and "dictionary" updates. After a new pending index is created on the master indexing node, it is copied to the search controller node. A list of duplicate items, in this example just one item in partition "1\_3", is added to the exclusion list on the newly copied pending index on the search controller node. The search controller node is then told by the master indexing node to activate the new pending index, making it the active index. The new index is now searchable.

Before activating the new index, the search controller node compares the number of items in the received exclusion list to the number on the master indexing node. If they differ, the search controller node sets its status to "needs exclusionlist". The master indexing node checks this status, and sends the updated exclusion list to the search controller node upon request. In this example, an item in partition "2\_2" is sent.

This example includes methods described in other documents. The **file\_receiver::data\_needed** method is described in [MS-FSRFCO] section 3.1.4.2. The methods for copying folders and files are described in [MS-FSRFCO] and [MS-FSRFC].

# 4.2.1 Index Activation Transaction Code

#### Indexing node

Register the **search\_master** interface in the name server.

SET bind\_server\_object\_instance TO INSTANCE OF search\_master SERVER\_OBJECT
SET bind\_server\_object\_port TO "indexer.mydomain.com"
SET bind\_server\_object\_interface\_type TO "rtsearch::search\_master"
SET bind\_server\_object\_interface\_version TO "5.13"
SET bind\_server\_object\_name TO "esp/clusters/webcluster/indexing/
 indexer-0/searchmaster"
SET bind\_server\_object\_aor TO bind\_server\_object\_host,
 bind\_server\_object\_port, bind\_server\_object\_interface\_type,
 bind\_server\_object\_interface\_version AND bind\_server\_object\_name
CALL nameserver.bind WITH bind server object name AND bind server object aor

#### Search controller node

Resolve the **search\_master** interface from the name server, retrieving the client proxy, enabling the search controller node to communicate with the indexing node.

```
SET resolve_server_object_name TO
    "esp/clusters/webcluster/indexing/indexer-0/searchmaster"
SET resolve_server_object_type TO "rtsearch::search_master"
SET resolve_server_object_version TO "5.13"
CALL nameserver.resolve WITH
    resolve_server_object_name,resolve_server_object_type AND
    resolve_server_object_version RETURNING
    search_master_client_proxy
```

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#### Search controller node

Register as search controller node with the indexing node, enabling the indexing node to communicate with the search controller node.

```
SET search_controller_role TO "search"
SET search_controller_server_object_instance TO INSTANCE OF
   search_controller_server_object_host TO "searchcontroller.mydomain.com"
SET search_controller_server_object_port TO "1002"
SET search_controller_server_object_type TO search_controller_role
CALL search_master_client_proxy.connect_controller WITH
   search_controller_server_object_instance,
   search_controller_server_object_port AND
   search_controller_server_object_type
```

#### Indexing node

Register the search controller node, identified by the FQDN and port number.

```
SET search_controller_server_object_instance T0
    connect_controller.search_controller_server_object_instance
SET search_controller_host T0
    connect_controller_search_controller_server_object_host
SET search_controller.search_controller_server_object_port
SET search_controller_type T0
    search_controller_id T0 search_controller_host + ":" +
    search_controller_port
SET search_controller_state[search_controller_id].instance T0
    search_controller_state[search_controller_id].role T0 search_controller_type
```

#### Search controller node

Register as file receiver node with the indexing node, enabling the search controller node to receive files from the indexing node. In this example, the file receiver node subscribes to the "index" and "dictionary" related files and directories.

```
SET file_receiver_subscription TO "subscribe::index" + "subscribe::dictionary"
SET file_receiver_server_object_instance TO INSTANCE OF
    file_receiver_server_object_host TO "searchcontroller.mydomain.com"
SET file_receiver_server_object_interface_type TO "rtsearch::file_receiver"
SET file_receiver_server_object_instance.aor TO
    file_receiver_server_object_host,
    file_receiver_server_object_interface_type AND
    file_receiver_server_object_interface_version
CALL search_master_client_proxy.connect_receiver WITH
    file_receiver_server_object_instance,
    file_receiver_server_object_host,
```

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```
file_receiver_server_object_port
```

#### **Indexing node**

Register the file receiver node, identified by the FQDN and port number.

#### Indexing node

Create a new index.

```
CREATE index
SET index_job TO "1"
SET index_ids TO "0_4 1_3 2_2"
```

#### Indexing node

Copy the new index to registered file receiver nodes that subscribe to the specific subscription type.

```
SET subscription types TO
    "subscribe::index",
    "subscribe::generation",
   "subscribe::counter",
   "subscribe::state" AND
   "subscribe::dictionary"
FOREACH subscription type IN subscription types DO
 FOREACH file receiver id IN file receiver state DO
   SET datatype TO subscription type
   CALL file receiver state[file receiver id].data needed WITH
        datatype RETURNING data needed
   IF data needed IS TRUE DO
      COPY FILES ASSOCIATED WITH datatype TO
          file_receiver_state[file_receiver_id]
   DONE
 DONE
DONE
```

#### **Indexing node**

Notify search controller nodes about the new index.

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#### Search controller node

Initialize the new pending index.

```
INITIALIZE pending generation state INSTANCE
SET index activation identifier TO notify new indexes.index job
```

#### Indexing node

Add a duplicate item to the pending exclusion lists on search controller nodes for partition "1\_3".

```
SET one excluded document TO INSTANCE OF exclusionlist entry ENTITY
SET one excluded document.document id TO "1234"
SET one excluded document.partition TO "1"
SET one excluded document.index id TO "3"
SET excluded documents TO INSTANCE OF exclusionlist entries ENTITY
ADD one excluded document TO excluded documents
FOREACH search controller id IN search controller state DO
  IF search controller state[search controller id].role IS "search" DO
   SET search controller TO
        search controller state[search controller id].instance
   CALL search controller.add to pending exclusionlist WITH
        index job AND excluded documents
  DONE
DONE
```

#### Search controller node

Add the item to the exclusion list of the pending index.

```
SET excluded documents TO add to pending exclusionlist.excluded documents
SET index job TO add to pending exclusionlist.index job
IF index_job EQUAL index_activation_identifier DO
 ADD excluded documents TO pending generation state
DONE
```

#### Indexing node

Activate the pending index on the search controller nodes.

```
SET overlap time TO "60"
SET number of documents exclusionlisted TO 1
FOREACH search controller id IN search_controller_state DO
 SET search controller TO
     search_controller_state[search_controller id].instance
 CALL search_controller.activate_new_indexes WITH
      index_job, index_ids, overlap_time AND
      number of documents exclusionlisted
DONE
```

#### Search controller node

Activate the pending index, making it the active index from which new search gueries are serviced. The current active index is kept alive for a specified number of seconds to service search queries

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currently being processed. If the number of items in the exclusion list on the indexing node differs from the received exclusion list, the status is set to request a new version of the exclusion list.

```
SET index job TO activate new indexes.index job
SET overlap time TO activate new indexes.overlap time
SET received number of documents exclusionlisted TO
   activate new indexes.number of documents exclusionlisted
IF index job EQUAL index activation identifier DO
 CALL search master client proxy.get num exclusionlisted RETURNING
      original number of documents exclusionlisted
  IF original number of documents exclusionlisted NOT EQUAL
    received number of documents exclusionlisted DO
   CALL search master client proxy.request exclusionlist update WITH
         search_controller_server_object_host AND
         search_controller_server_object.port
   SET search controller.status TO "needs exclusionlist"
  DONE
  DEACTIVATE active generation state AND STOP AFTER overlap time SECONDS
 SET active_generation_state TO pending_generation_state
DONE
```

#### Indexing node

Send updated exclusion list for document in partition "2\_2" to search controller nodes that request new copies.

```
SET one excluded document TO INSTANCE OF exclusionlist entry ENTITY
SET one excluded document.document id TO "5678"
SET one excluded document.partition TO "2"
SET one excluded document.index id TO "2"
SET excluded documents TO INSTANCE OF exclusionlist entries ENTITY
ADD one excluded document TO excluded documents
FOREACH search_controller_id IN search_controller_state DO
 SET search controller TO
      search controller state[search controller id].instance
  IF search controller.get status IS "needs exclusionlist" DO
   IF search controller state[search controller id].role IS "search" DO
      SET index job TO "0"
      SET clear exclusionlist TO "true"
      CALL search controller.create generation WITH
          index job AND clear exclusionlist
      CALL search controller.add to pending exclusionlist WITH
          index_job AND excluded documents
      CALL search controller.commit exclusionlist WITH index job
      SET search controller state[search controller id].status TO "OK"
     DONE
  DONE
DONE
```

#### Search controller node

Update active index with updated exclusion list.

```
IF search_controller_role IS "search" DO
    INITIALIZE pending_generation_state INSTANCE
    SET excluded_documents TO add_to_pending_exclusionlist.excluded_documents
```

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SET index\_job TO add\_to\_pending\_exclusionlist.index\_job
IF index\_job EQUAL index\_activation\_identifier DO
 ADD excluded\_documents TO pending\_generation\_state
DONE
SET active\_generation\_state TO pending\_generation\_state
DONE

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# **5** Security

# 5.1 Security Considerations for Implementers

Security is resolved in the Middleware protocol, as described in [MS-FSMW].

# 5.2 Index of Security Parameters

None.

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# 6 Appendix A: Full FSIDL

For ease of implementation, the full FSIDL and complete listing of Cheetah entities used in this protocol are provided in the following sections.

# 6.1 Full FSIDL

```
module cht {
 module rtsmessages {
    typedef sequence<octet> cheetah;
    typedef cheetah exclusionlist entries;
  };
};
module interfaces {
 module rtsearch {
    typedef sequence<string> index id set t;
    exception indexes not ready {
     string what;
    }
    interface search controller {
#pragma version search controller 5.20
      void notify_new_indexes(in long job_number,
                              in index id set t index ids);
      void add to pending exclusionlist (in long job number,
                                    in cht::rtsmessages::exclusionlist entries docs);
      void activate new indexes (in long job number,
                                in index_id_set_t index_ids,
                                in long overlap time,
                                in long total num exclusionlisted);
      long get fdispatch ptport();
      string get status();
      void exclusionlist documents(in cht::rtsmessages::exclusionlist entries docs);
      void set dictionary(in string directory);
      void create_generation(in long job_number, in boolean clear_exclusionlist);
      void commit exclusionlist (in long job number);
      void abort_pending_generation();
    };
    interface search master {
#pragma version search master 5.13
      boolean connect_controller(in search_controller controller,
                                 in string hostname,
```

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```
in long port,
                                 in string role );
      boolean connect_receiver(in file_receiver receiver,
                               in string hostname,
                               in long port);
      boolean disconnect(in string hostname, in long port);
      string get hostname();
      long get_data_transfer_port();
      string get_fsearch_cache(in long partition_id);
      long get search overlap();
      index_id_set_t get_index_id_set()
        raises (indexes_not_ready);
      void request exclusionlist update (in string controller host,
                                    in long controller port);
      long get_num_exclusionlisted();
   };
 };
};
```

#### 6.2 Cheetah Entities

```
entity exclusionlist_entry {
   attribute string document_id;
   attribute int partition;
   attribute longint index_id;
};
root entity exclusionlist_entries {
   collection exclusionlist_entry entries;
};
```

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# 7 Appendix B: Product Behavior

The information in this specification is applicable to the following Microsoft products or supplemental software. References to product versions include released service packs:

■ Microsoft® FAST<sup>™</sup> Search Server 2010

Exceptions, if any, are noted below. If a service pack or Quick Fix Engineering (QFE) number appears with the product version, behavior changed in that service pack or QFE. The new behavior also applies to subsequent service packs of the product unless otherwise specified. If a product edition appears with the product version, behavior is different in that product edition.

Unless otherwise specified, any statement of optional behavior in this specification that is prescribed using the terms SHOULD or SHOULD NOT implies product behavior in accordance with the SHOULD or SHOULD NOT prescription. Unless otherwise specified, the term MAY implies that the product does not follow the prescription.

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# 8 Change Tracking

This section identifies changes that were made to the [MS-FSIPA] protocol document between the November 2010 and December 2010 releases. Changes are classified as New, Major, Minor, Editorial, or No change.

The revision class **New** means that a new document is being released.

The revision class **Major** means that the technical content in the document was significantly revised. Major changes affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of major changes are:

- A document revision that incorporates changes to interoperability requirements or functionality.
- An extensive rewrite, addition, or deletion of major portions of content.
- Changes made for template compliance.
- Removal of a document from the documentation set.

The revision class **Minor** means that the meaning of the technical content was clarified. Minor changes do not affect protocol interoperability or implementation. Examples of minor changes are updates to clarify ambiguity at the sentence, paragraph, or table level.

The revision class **Editorial** means that the language and formatting in the technical content was changed. Editorial changes apply to grammatical, formatting, and style issues.

The revision class **No change** means that no new technical or language changes were introduced. The technical content of the document is identical to the last released version, but minor editorial and formatting changes, as well as updates to the header and footer information, and to the revision summary, may have been made.

Major and minor changes can be described further using the following change types:

- New content added.
- Content updated.
- Content removed.
- New product behavior note added.
- Product behavior note updated.
- Product behavior note removed.
- New protocol syntax added.
- Protocol syntax updated.
- Protocol syntax removed.
- New content added due to protocol revision.
- Content updated due to protocol revision.
- Content removed due to protocol revision.
- New protocol syntax added due to protocol revision.

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- Protocol syntax updated due to protocol revision.
- Protocol syntax removed due to protocol revision.
- New content added for template compliance.
- Content updated for template compliance.
- Content removed for template compliance.
- Obsolete document removed.

Editorial changes are always classified with the change type "Editorially updated."

Some important terms used in revision type descriptions are defined as follows:

- Protocol syntax refers to data elements (such as packets, structures, enumerations, and methods) as well as interfaces.
- Protocol revision refers to changes made to a protocol that affect the bits that are sent over the wire.

The changes made to this document are listed in the following table. For more information, please contact <a href="mailto:protocol@microsoft.com">protocol@microsoft.com</a>.

| Section                              | Tracking number (if applicable)<br>and description | Major<br>change<br>(Y or<br>N) | Change Type         |
|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Z<br>Appendix B: Product<br>Behavior | Updated the list of applicable product versions.   | Ν                              | Content<br>updated. |

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